

## Table of contents

Research and development of improved small ruminant production systems in Vietnam. <i>Dinh Van Binh &amp; Nguyen Kim Lin</i> .....	5
Small ruminants in Asia: Contribution to food security, poverty alleviation and opportunities for productivity enhancement. <i>C. Devendra</i> .....	19
Energy and protein requirements of small ruminants. <i>Inger Ledin</i> .....	35
Digestibility of nutrient content of Vetiver grass ( <i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> ) by goats in the Mekong Delta, Vietnam. <i>Nguyen Van Hon, Nguyen Thi Hong Nhan, Vo Ai Quac &amp; Pham Van Nghi</i> . .....	41
The effect of group size on selection and feed intake in kids and lambs. <i>Do Thi Thanh Van, Nguyen Thi Mui &amp; Inger Ledin</i> .....	45
Effect of supplementation of protein feeds to various roughages as a basal feed on the performance of Bligon goats. <i>Kustantinah, H. Hartadi, L. M. Yusiati, R. Utomo, A. Agus, B. Suhartanto, F. Holil &amp; E. Dahon</i> .....	49
Feeding systems for goats in the tropics. <i>Reg Preston &amp; Nguyen Thi Mui</i> .....	53
Growth performance and parasite infestation of goats given cassava leaf silage (or sun-dried cassava leaves) as supplements to grazing in lowland and upland regions of Cambodia. <i>Ho Bunyeth &amp; Reg Preston</i> .....	65
Utilization of <i>Melastoma (Melastoma Affine, D. Don)</i> foliage as a forage for growing goats with cassava ( <i>Manihot Esculenta, Crantz</i> ) hay supplementation. <i>Bui Phan Thu Hang &amp; Inger Ledin</i> .....	69
Effect of cassava hay supplementation on milk production in lactating goats. <i>Ngo Tien Dung, Dinh Van Binh, Nguyen Thi Mui &amp; Reg Preston</i> .....	73
Prediction performance of Phanrang sheep in North Vietnamese conditions. <i>Binh, D.V., H.T. Nha, N. T. Thiem and Do Thi Thanh Van</i> .....	77
Performance of F <sub>1</sub> (Bachthao x Co) crossbred goats in Thanhnhinh. <i>Le Van Thong, Dinh Van Binh and Nguyen Duy Ly</i> .....	81
Artificial insemination and use of frozen semen in goats – new techniques in Vietnam. <i>Dao Duc Tha</i> .....	85
Some aspects of infectious diseases in small ruminants in Vietnam. <i>Ngoc Thuy Do</i> .....	89
A study on the occurrence of Leptospirosis in the goat population in Northern Vietnam. <i>Nguyen Thi Ngan and Nguyen Ngoc Tien</i> .....	93
A preliminary investigation of Vietnamese indigenous plants for anti-parasite activities in goats. <i>Tuan Bendixsen, Ha Thuy Hanh, Vu Van Dong, Dinh Van Binh and Phuong Song Lien</i> .....	97

Beyond worm control in small ruminants: a cross-country assessment of impacts of ILRI-IFAD TAG 443 in Vietnam, Indonesia and the Philippines <i>Anna Marie P. Alo &amp; Somkiat Saithanoo</i> .....	101
Effect of supplementation with Kapok ( <i>Ceiba pentandra</i> ) tree foliage and Ivermectin injection on growth rate and parasite eggs in faeces of grazing goats in farmer households. <i>Theng Khouch, Reg Preston and Hun Hieak</i> .....	117
Crop-goat intergration in upland farming systems of southeastern Vietnam. <i>Nguyen Van Hao and Than Xuan Dong</i> .....	121
Feeding wilted cassava foliages to growing goats in smallholder production systems. <i>Vanthong Phengvichith and Inger Ledin</i> .....	127
The integration of small ruminants and the agricultural systems in the Royal Project Foundation Areas. <i>Choke Mikled</i> .....	131
Development and technology transfer of goat production for small farmers in the Northeast of Thailand. <i>Suthipong Uriyapongsan, Wechakit Tobura, Prasarn Tangkawattana, Adisak Sangkaew</i> .....	133

#### Poster session

The browsing activities of goats, sheep and cattle on natural pasture in the sub-humid zone of West Africa. <i>Salifou Ouédraogo, S., C. Y. Zoungrana-Kaboré &amp; I. Ledin</i> .....	137
The use of natural pasture in the Sahelian zone of Burkina Faso by cattle, sheep and goat and their grazing behaviour. <i>H.O. Sanon, C. Y. Zoungrana-Kaboré &amp; I. Ledin</i> .....	141
Evaluation of forages for growing goats. <i>Sopha Xaypha and Inger Ledin</i> .....	145
Phanrang sheep is a potentially useful breed for Ninhthuan province. <i>Mai. N. T., L. V. Ly, D. V. Binh and T. K. Tri</i> .....	149
Overview of goat production in Thanhnhinh of Thanhhoa Province. <i>Le Van Thong, Dinh Van Binh and Nguyen Duy Ly</i> .....	153
Some initial research results on the performance of F1 crossbreds between Boer bucks and Bachthao does raised in Ninh Thuan province. <i>Mai. N. T., T. K. Tri., D. V. Binh., N. and N. Hien</i> .....	157
Animal production through a women's group – goat – sharing scheme. <i>Kustantinah, E.R. Ørskov, H. Hartadi, A. Agus, B. Suhartanto, N. Danardono, E. Indarto, S. Nurtini, K.A Santosa, M. Lomax</i> .....	161